

Features

- Optimized for super-thin, extra-long cable designs capable of recovering losses up to 22dB when used with an HDMI 2.0 compliant receiver
- Linear output drivers ensure superior audio and video performance
- Enhanced, patented power harvesting technology. No external power required.
- Supports data rates up to 18Gbps (6Gbps per TMDS Channel) for 4k 60fps 4:4:4 performance
- Integrated equalizers, linear output drivers, voltage regulators, control, and input terminations allowing for a compact module design
- Sophisticated RT8000[™] production test system ensures 18Gbps performance and HDMI 2.0 interoperability



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HT8181

HDMI 2.0 Embedded Cable Processor Module



With the HT8181 module, you can now enjoy your favorite premium content from your phone, PC or tablet on your large screen HDTV while sitting on your couch or arm chair. By embedding Spectra7's patented high-speed active signal processing silicon technology in the cable, the HT8181 allows an HDMI cable to be up to 4 times thinner than current HDMI cables. At lengths up to 20m, the HT8181 module enables maximum flexibility in positioning flat panel displays away from source equipment.

Spectra7's patented high-speed, active signal processing enables super-thin, ultra-long cables and compact connectors capable of delivering up to 18Gbps — a key performance attribute of HDMI 2.0. The HT8181 utilizes patented power delivery technology for increased power regulation efficiency — no additional power cable required. The HT8181 module achieves up to 4K 60p, 4:4:4 resolutions (600MHz pixel clock rate) required by the latest Ultra-HD 4K Displays. Only one module is required per cable.





Functional Diagram



Functional Overview

The HT8181 includes a 4-channel linear equalizer for HDMI systems with TMDS line rates of up to 6Gb/s. Being a linear equalizer (in contrast to one that limits or saturates its output), the HT8181 works in conjunction with the sink's Rx-EQ, so that much higher cable loss can be compensated (up to 22dB at 6Gb/s). Furthermore, the linear nature of the equalizer will fully preserve the sink's ability to adapt its settings and optimize the signal integrity. Thus, while the HT8181 can be configured to optimally compensate the cable, by preserving the receiver's flexibility to adapt to the transmitter's specific characteristics, the HT8181 enables the sink receiver to then further enhance total link signal integrity.

A diagram showing the major blocks in the HT8181 are shown in Figure 1. The chip is powered from both the HDMI 5V Pwr line and via Spectra7's patented power harvesting off the DC coupled TMDS lines. This approach allows an active cable with the HT8181 to comply with the HDMI compliance test for <5mA power draw off the 5V line while also obviating the need for external power.

The CTLE equalizer for each channel in the HT8181 provides up to 15dB of boost, which when combined with the 12dB provided by the sink equalizer, allows for cables with greater than 22dB of loss at 3GHz to be compensated. Furthermore, the CTLE transfer response hits its peak above 4.1GHz to not only support HDMI2's 6Gb/s line rates but to also ensure the cable assembly presents a proper Category 2 loss profile.

OTP memory is used to hold post-cable-assembly trimmed values of the HT8181. When used with the Spectra7 RT8000 tester/programmer, the HT8181 is both optimized and verified at speed on every cable assembly thus compensating the manufacturing variances that normally plague high-speed cables. The OTP memory is programmed via I2C, which is only responsive when connected to the RT-Tester and never responsive during typical consumer use.

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Value
Storage temperature	-40°C to 150°C
Supply voltage (Pwr5V)	-0.3V to 5.3V
Voltage on DDC_SDA, DDC_SCL, /Prog_En	-0.3V to 5.3V
Voltage on TMDS inputs and outputs	-0.3V to 3.6V
ESD rating (all pins)	2kV HBM

Note: Permanent damage can be caused to the device if it is stressed above the ratings set out above. Exposure to absolute maximum rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. These ratings are for stress only and functional operation of the device beyond those indicated under 'Normal Operating Conditions' is not implied.

Electrical Characteristics Normal Operating Conditions

Parameter	Description	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	Notes
Pwr5V	HDMI 5V supply voltage line	4.7	5	5.3	V	
AVcc	Sink termination voltage on TMDS lines	3.1	3.3	3.5	V	
TA	Ambient temperature	0	-	70	٥C	
fBaud	Data rate on TMDS lines	0.25	-	6	Gb/s	

Power Specifications

Parameter	Description	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	Notes
lPwr5V_Compl	Current drawn off the Pwr5V line when configured as defined in the HDMI Compliance Test Specification Version 1.4b.	-	4.2	5	mA	

Termination Specifics

Parameter	Description	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit	Notes
Zln_Diff	Differential input impedance	80	100	120	Ohms-Diff	
ZOut_Diff	Differential output impedance	80	100	120	Ohms-Diff	
Zi2c_pu	Internal pull-up resistance to Pwr5V on DDC_SDA and DDC_SCL pins.	47	-	-	kOhm	

High-Speed Channel Characteristics (Clk, D0, D1, and D2) measured from chip input to chip output

Parameter	Description	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Notes
fPeak	Frequency at which the transfer function peaks		4.1	-	GHz	1
Gain _{3GHz}	Differential gain at 3GHz (relative to 10MHz gain)	15	18	-	dB	1
Gain10MHz	Differential gain at 10MHz	-5.5	-3.5	-1.5	dB	2
P1dB	Output 1dB compression point.	500	-	-	mVppd	1,3
CMRR	Common-mode rejection ratio measured as SCC21/SDD21.	-	-	-20	dB	4
DJResid	Residual deterministic jitter introduced by cable assembly with a cable having 18dB of loss at 3GHz.		0.18	-	UI	5

Notes

- 1. This characteristic is measured at the maximum gain setting
- 2. This characteristic is after trimming is programmed into OTP
- 3. Measured over the frequency range 10MHz to 3GHz
- 4. Measured over the frequency range 100MHz to 4.1GHz
- 5. Measured with a 6Gb/s PRBS-7 signal launched into the cable at 800mVppd



Figure 2 Measured EQ responses from a subset of the boost settings.



Figure 3

Eye-diagrams of fully equalized signal by the HT8181 after 20dB loss 3.5m 36AWG STP reference cable. Channels D0 (left), D1 (middle), and D2 (right) with a 6Gb/s PRBS-7 pattern.

HDMI 2.0 Interface – HT8181-M-01W

HDMI Type A plug is signal assignment is shown. Cable interface signal assignment is shown.

- J1 Cable connection
- J2 HDMI type-A plug
- For J1 pad positions, 2D dimensioned drawing, DXF or 3D CAD file is available





*Note: See wiring diagram on following page for HEACS_GND wiring connection in the module.

Module Dimensions

All dimensions in millimeters. Dimensions are nominal – for complete information, contact Spectra7 for the current drawing. Module does not include HDMI plug as shown. Refer to DXF file for nominal dimensions and engineering drawing for dimensions with full tolerances. Note that customer is responsible for tolerance analysis of the module with the connector of choice.



HDMI 2.0 Type-A to A Active Cable Assembly – Reference Wiring Diagram

- P1 HDMI type-A passive plug
- P2 HDMI 2.0 type-A active cable module



Wiring Diagram

P1 HDMI-A Plug		Module J1 Cable Interface	P2 HDMI-A Plug
1. TMDS D2+	\sim	7. TMDS D2+	1. TMDS D2+
2. TMDS D2S (DW*)		- 8. TMDS D2S (DW*)	2. TMDS D2S
3. TMDS D2-		9. TMDS D2-	3. TMDS D2-
4. TMDS D1+		11. TMDS D1+	4. TMDS D1+
5. TMDS D1S (DW*)		- 10. TMDS D1S (DW*)	5. TMDS D1S
6. TMDS D1-		13. TMDS D1-	6. TMDS D1-
7. TMDS D0+		15. TMDS D0+	7. TMDS D0+
8. TMDS D0S (DW*)		14. TMDS DOS (DW*)	8. TMDS D0S
9. TMDS D0-	V V V	17. TMDS D0- 3. TMDS CK+ 2. TMDS CKS (DW*) 5. TMDS CK-	9. TMDS D0-
10. TMDS CK+	$-\alpha$	3. TMDS CK+	10. TMDS CK+
11. TMDS CKS (DW*)		- 2. TMDS CKS (DW*)	11. TMDS CKS
12. TMDS CK-		5. TMDS CK-	12. TMDS CK-
13. CEC —		6. CEC	13. CEC
14. Utility —		- 18. Utility	14. Utility
15. SCL —		- 19. SCL	15. SCL
16. SDA		- 12. SDA	16. SDA
17. CEC_GND		- 16. CEC_GND	17. CEC GND
18. +5V		- 4. +5V	18. +5V
19. HPD —		- 20. HPD	19. HPD
HDMI SHELL		1. HEACS_GND**	
		HDMI SHELL	HDMI SHELL

*Note: DW – Drain wire for each shielded twisted pair

**Note: Connect J1 pin 1 to HEAC drain wire on cables supporting HEAC. Leave pin 1 floating if not using HEAC or there is no drain wire / shield.

Performance

Spectra7's HT8181 enables cables with up to 22dB of loss to interoperate with HDMI 2.0 600MHz pixel clock rate systems. The HT8181 works in conjunction with the increased EQ provided in HDMI 2.0 6G phy to provide much higher performance at 6Gbps while still meeting all requirements at 10.2Gbps.

TMDS Conductor AWG	36	34	32	30	28	26	24
Approximate Active Reach (meters)	4	5	6	8	10	12	15

HDMI 2.0 Interop Tested

Spectra7 maintains an extensive interop lab with the latest HDMI 2.0 sources and displays. Correlation with RT8000[™] programing and test system insures robust margin and manufacturing tolerance.

Production Cable Test System

Spectra7's RT8000[™] Production Test System ensures that each cable is optimized and tested at 18Gbps. Advanced production features of the RT8000 include performance tracking database, yield monitoring and real-time production monitoring.



Ordering Information

Part Number	Description
HT8181-M-01H_r2	HDMI 2.0 Embedded Cable Processor Module

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